

# FY2024 Financial Results (April 1,2023 - March 31,2024)

May 14, 2024 ISUZU MOTORS LIMITED

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#### Notice to The Readers

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## 1. Overview

#### Overview: Financial Results for FY2024 ended March 31, 2024



- Profits increased due to price realization, positive impacts of foreign exchange rates, cost reduction activities, and growth in revenue from aftersales business, despite negative factors such as deteriorating market conditions in emerging countries and fluctuations in material costs.
- Sales and all profit levels marked an all-time high.
- CV sales units increased in advanced countries due to improvements in parts shortages, while decreased in emerging countries due to harsh market conditions.
- LCV sales units for Thailand decreased significantly due to severe market conditions, while for export markets increased due to fulfillment of backorders.

Global Sales Units (K-units)		'22.4-'23.3	'23.4-'24.3	Char	nges	
		CV-Japan	67	73	+6	+9%
	CV Total	CV-Overseas	287	236	-51	-18%
			354	309	-45	-13%
		LCV-Thailand	202	128	-74	-36%
	LCV Total	LCV-Export	215	229	+14	+6%
			417	357	-60	-15%
	Total		771	666	-105	-14%

'23.4-'24.3 (Announced Feb. 2024)	
78	
242	
320	
129	
228	
357	
677	

#### Financial Results (Bil. Yen)

Sales	3,195.5	3,386.7	+191.2	+6%
Operating Income	253.5	293.1	+39.6	+16%
Ordinary Income	269.9	313.0	+43.1	+16%
Net Income	151.7	176.4	+24.7	+16%
Dividends per Share (Yen)	79	92	+13	

3,400.0
280.0
300.0
165.0
86

G

#### Overview: Outlook for FY2025 ending March 31, 2025



- CV unit sales are expected to increase domestically due to expanding sales of new models with full lineups and operation normalization, while overseas sales are expected to aim at securing volumes at the levels seen in the previous fiscal year amid challenging market conditions in emerging countries.
- LCV unit sales for Thailand are expected to decrease significantly due to tough market conditions, while for export markets are also anticipated to decrease in regions such as Oceania due to the normalization of backlogs.
- Profit is expected to aim at the level of 260 billion yen through an increase in domestic CV units, positive impacts from pricing realization and cost reduction activities, aiming to offset the decline resulting from decreased LCV units and worsening material costs.

Global Sales	Units (K-units)	'23.4-'24.3	'24.4-'25.3	Char	nges	Fo
	CV-Japan	73	97	+24	+33%	
CV Total	CV-Overseas	236	226	-10	-4%	
		309	323	+14	+5%	
	LCV-Thailand	128	90	-38	-30%	
<b>LCV Total</b>	LCV-Export	229	192	-37	-16%	
		357	282	-75	-21%	
Total		666	605	-61	-9%	
Financial Res	sults (Bil. Yen)					_
Sales		3,386.7	3,350.0	-36.7	-1%	
Operating I	ncome	293.1	260.0	-33.1	-11%	
Ordinary In	come	313.0	275.0	-38.0	-12%	
Net Income		176.4	160.0	-16.4	-9%	
Dividends p	er Share (Yen)	92	92	±0		

#### oreign Exchange Rate:

		'23.4-'24.3	'24.4-'25.3	Change
	USD/JPY	144.6	145.0	+0.4
4	AUD/JPY	95.1	98.0	+2.9
4	EUR/JPY	156.8	160.0	+3.2
$\downarrow$	THB/JPY	4.10	4.10	$\pm$ 0.00

#### **Overview: Shareholder Return**



#### '23.4-'24.3

- Dividends (full-year) shall be 92 yen per share, an increase of 6 yen from the previous forecast in February 2024, in line with the policy of the previous medium-term business plan (average dividend payout ratio of 40%).
- Share Repurchase of 50 billion yen has been completed with cancellation by April 2024.
- The total shareholder return ratio for the previous medium-term business plan period reached 51.3% over the three years.
- ROE for the fiscal year ended March 2024 was 12.7%, exceeding the target of 12.5%.

#### '24.4-'25.3

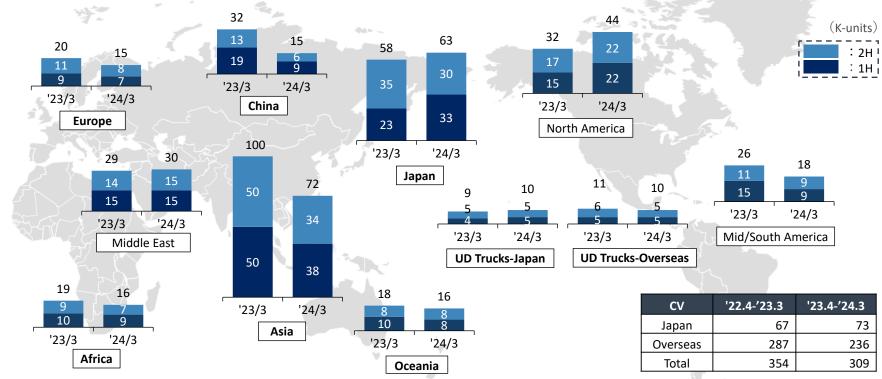
- We anticipate a decrease in profits for the fiscal year ending March 2025, primarily due to the current temporary downturn in demand. However, as outlined in the new medium-term business plan, we remain steadfast in our growth scenario for 2030.
- The forecast for the full-year dividend for the fiscal year ending March 2025 will be set at 92 yen, the same as fiscal year ended March 2024.
- We will continue to conduct share repurchases proactively while maintaining an appropriate level of shareholders' equity.

2. Financial Results for FY2024 ended March 31, 2024

#### Global CV Unit Sales for FY2024 ended March 31, 2024



■ Units for the Japanese and North American markets showed growth due to improvements in parts shortages, but overall unit sales fell due to market deterioration caused by rising interest rates and inflation, primarily in Asia.

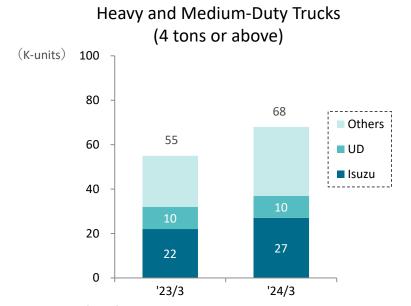


<sup>\*</sup>Japan: Wholesale & Direct Sales to Customers; North America/Australia: Wholesale of Local Distributors; Other Regions: Shipment from Japan

## Actual Japan Industry Sales and Isuzu's Market Share for FY2024 ended March 31, 2024

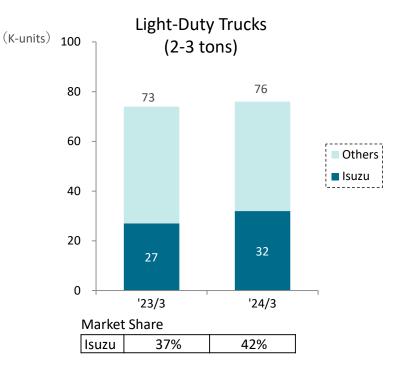


- Sales volume of both heavy and medium-duty and light-duty trucks segments recovered, with Isuzu and other competitors making progress in resolving parts shortages.
- The Isuzu's market share in both trucks segments also increased, thanks to the eased parts shortages.



#### Market Share

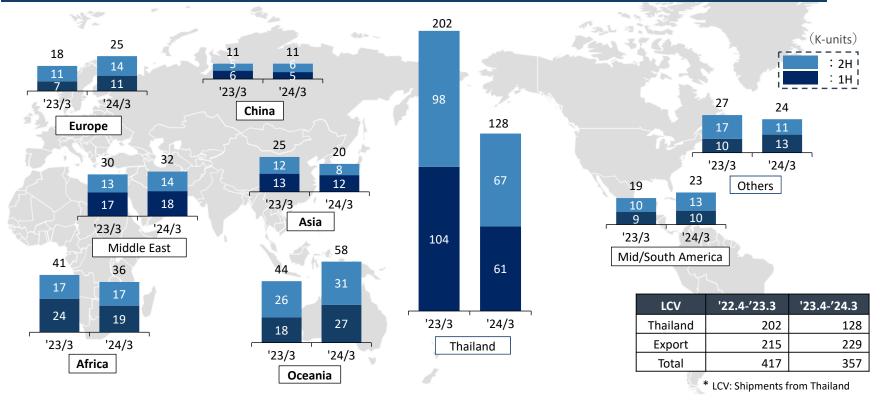
Isuzu	40%	41%
UD Trucks	18%	15%



### Global LCV Unit Sales for FY2024 ended March 31, 2024



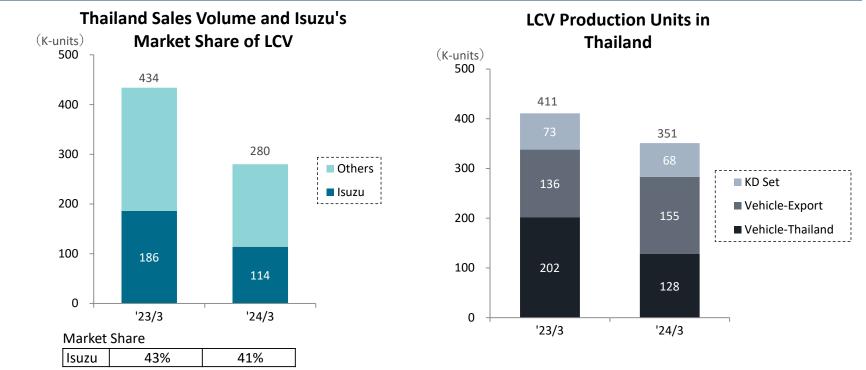
The unit sales for the Thai domestic market were significantly lower than previous fiscal year due to severe market conditions, while unit sales for export markets increased, driven by fulfillment of backorders that had accumulated due to parts shortages in the previous fiscal year.



## Actual Thailand Industry Sales and Isuzu's Market Share/Production Units of LCV for FY2024 ended March 31, 2024



- Sales Volume dropped significantly by 35% from the previous fiscal year due to deteriorating market conditions. Succeeded in maintaining high market shares.
- Production volume decreased from the previous fiscal year due to the significant drop in the Thai market, despite an increase for export markets driven by fulfillment of backorders.



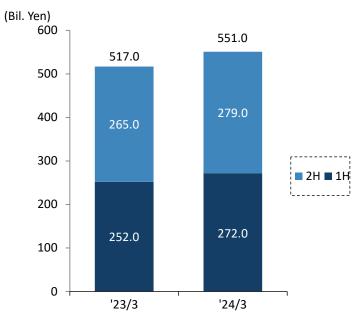
## Actual Global Shipments of Industrial Engines and Revenue from Aftersales Business for FY2024 ended March 31, 2024



- Global Shipments of Industrial Engines fell from the previous fiscal year due to market slowdown in China.
- Revenue from Aftersales Business increased, capturing demand mainly in Japan.

#### Global Shipments of **Industrial Engines** (K-units) 140 116 120 110 100 80 ■ 2H 60 ■ 1H 40 58 55 20 0 '23/3 '24/3

#### **Revenue from Aftersales Business**



### **Operating Income Fluctuation Analysis: FY2024 vs. FY2023**



-3.0

-23.1

-8.0

-10.0

-5.1

-2.5

-16.1

-4.9

-9.5

-1.7

Change

-5.5

-6.0

-1.5

-1.5

+3.5

+8.0

+1.5

+1.3

-1.0

+6.2

+2.0

+1.5

+0.5

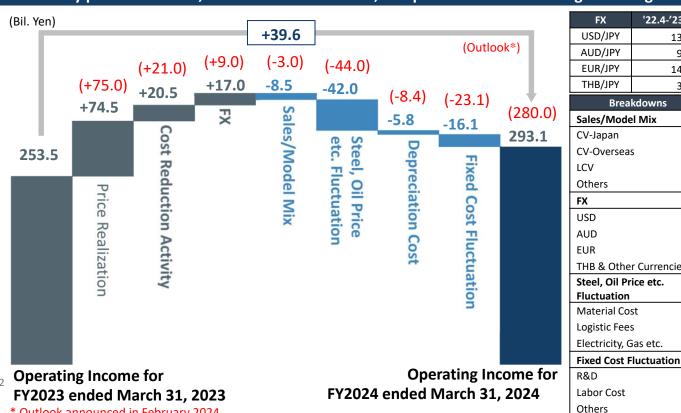
+7.0

+3.1

+0.5

+3.4

Despite a decrease in unit sales and the impact of soaring material costs, achieved the highest operating income ever, driven by price realization, cost reduction activities, and positive effects of foreign exchange rates.



FX	'22.4-'23.3	'23.4-'24.3	Outlook*
USD/JPY	135.5	144.6	142.5
AUD/JPY	92.6	95.1	93.7
EUR/JPY	140.9	156.8	154.0
THB/JPY	3.84	4.10	4.06
Brea	kdowns	23.4-'24.3	Outlook*
Sales/Mode	el Mix	-8.5	-3.0
CV-Japan		+13.0	+19.0
CV-Oversea:	S	-15.0	-13.5
LCV		-15.5	-14.0
Others		+9.0	+5.5
FX		+17.0	+9.0
USD		+9.0	+7.5
AUD		+2.5	+1.2
EUR		-6.5	-5.5
THB & Othe	r Currencies	+12.0	+5.8
Steel, Oil Pr Fluctuation	ice etc.	-42.0	-44.0
Material Co	st	-56.5	-58.0
Logistic Fees	S	+17.0	+17.0

\* Outlook announced in February 2024

## Consolidated Results : FY2024 vs. FY2023

Others

**Ordinary Income** 



	(Bil. Yen)	'22.4-'2	3.3	'23.4-'24.3	Chai	nges	
	Sales	3,19	5.5	3,386.7	+191.2	+6%	
	Operating Income	25	3.5	293.1	+39.6	+16%	
	Ordinary Income	26	9.9	313.0	+43.1	+16%	
	Net Income*	15	51.7	176.4	+24.7	+16%	
	'22.4-'23.3	'23.4-'24.3				,	22.4-'23.3
Operating Income	253.5	293.1	Ordi	inary Income			269.9
Share of profit of enti		2.7		n/Loss on sales of i on disposal of nor		•	1.6
method  Foreign exchange gair	ıs/losses -2.4	7.5	-	airment Loss (exclu	_	butable	-

9.7

313.0

13.0

269.9

\* Net income attributable to owners of parent

Loss related to the Russian business

Profit attributable to non-controlling

**Income Taxes** 

interests

Net Income\*

-1.7

-73.2

-44.9

151.7

'23.4-'24.3

313.0

3.9

-4.7

-2.2

-84.2

-49.4

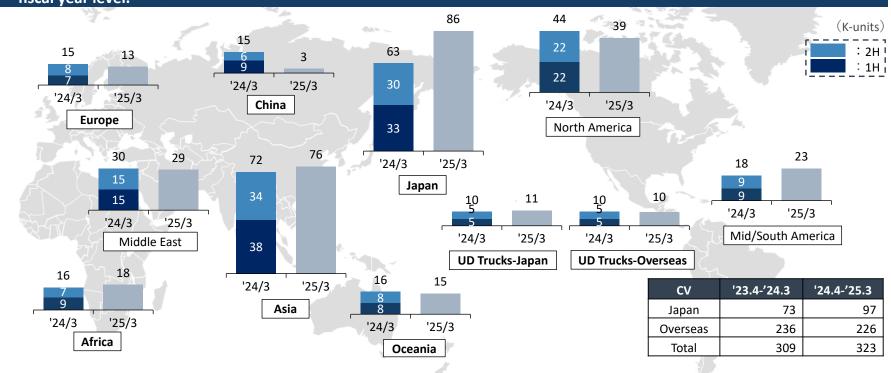
176.4

3. Outlook for FY2025 ending March 31, 2025

## Global CV Unit Sales Outlook for FY2025 ending March 31, 2025



- We aim to increase the Unit sales for the Japanese market by expanding sales of new models with full lineups and operation normalization.
- Overseas sales: Although severe market conditions are expected for overseas sales, we plan to secure unit sales at the last fiscal year level.

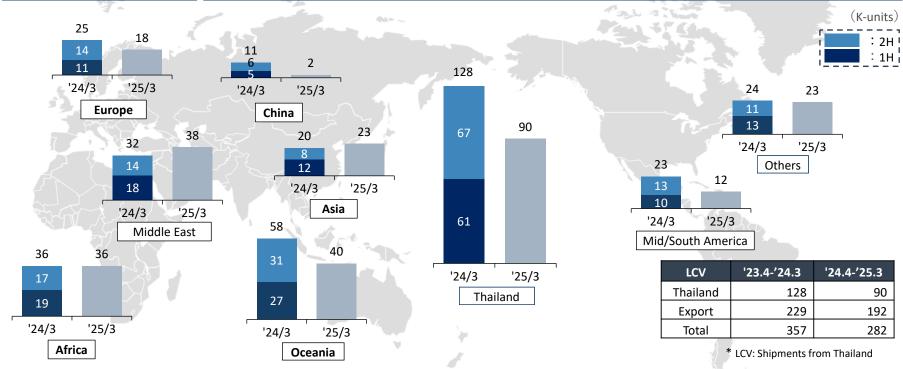


<sup>\*</sup>Japan: Wholesale & Direct Sales to Customers; North America/Australia: Wholesale of Local Distributors; Other Regions: Shipment from Japan

#### Global LCV Unit Sales Outlook for FY2025 ending March 31, 2025



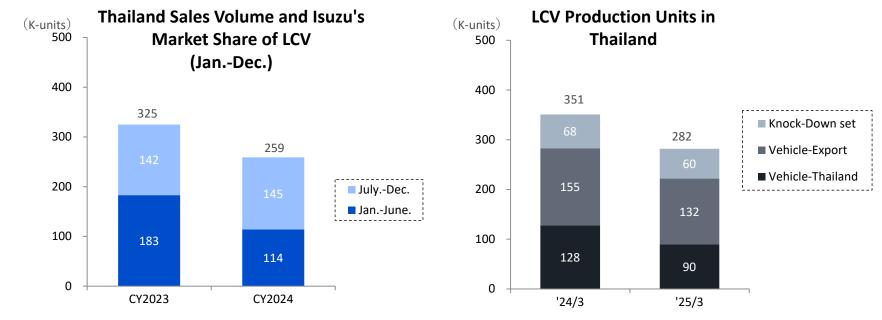
- Unit Sales for Thai domestic market are expected to decrease significantly for the full fiscal year, although we anticipate a gradual recovery starting from the latter half.
- Unit sales for export markets are also anticipated to decrease in regions such as Oceania and Europe due to the normalization of backlogs.



## Outlook for Thailand Industry Sales and Isuzu's Market Share/ Production Units of LCV for FY2025 ending March 31, 2025



- We project that the challenging market conditions will continue in the first half, and demand will start picking up gradually in the second half.
- Production Units are expected to decrease significantly for both the Thai domestic and export markets, with tough market conditions in Thailand and the normalization of backlogs for export markets.



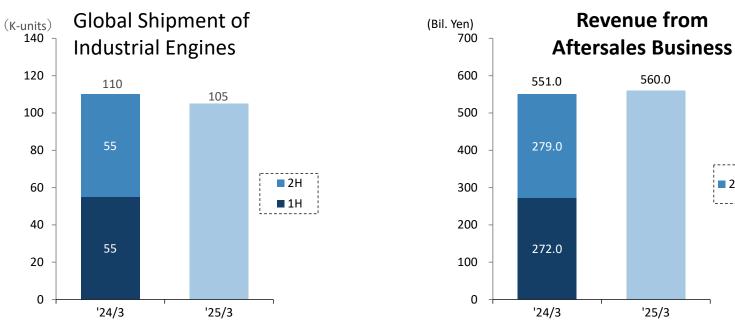
Market Share

Isuzu 42% -

## Outlook for Global Shipments of Industrial Engines and Revenue from Aftersales Business for FY2025 ending March 31, 2025



- Global Shipments of Industrial Engines: Recovery in demand is not anticipated, and shipments level is expected to remain similar to the previous fiscal year.
- Revenue from Aftersales Business aims for an increase from the previous fiscal year by capturing demand both in Japan and overseas.



## Operating Income Fluctuation Analysis: Outlook for FY2025 vs. Actual for FY2024



'24.4-

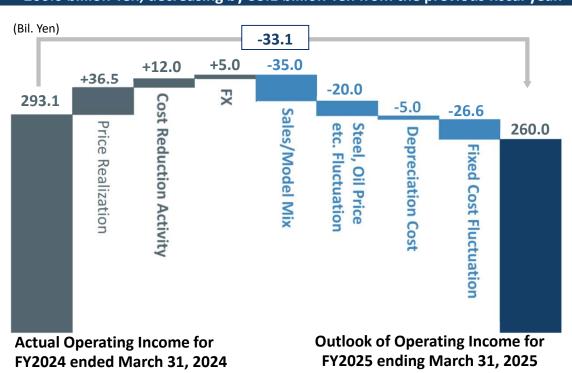
**'25.3** 145.0

98.0

160.0

4.10

■ Despite the decline in LCV units and worsening material costs, this reduction is expected to be significantly mitigated by the increase in domestic CV units, price realization, and cost reduction activities. Operating income is expected to reach 260.0 billion Yen, decreasing by 33.1 billion Yen from the previous fiscal year.



Breakdowns	24.4- '25.3
Sales/Model Mix	-35.0
CV-Japan	+25.0
CV-Overseas	-22.0
LCV	-39.5
Others	+1.5
FX	+5.0
USD	+0.4
AUD	+2.8
EUR	-1.4
THB & Other Currencies	+3.2
Steel, Oil Price etc. Fluctuation	-20.0
Material Cost	-14.0
Logistic Fees	-6.0
Electricity, Gas etc.	+0
Fixed Cost Fluctuation	-26.6
R&D	-11.1
Labor Cost	-8.0
	ı

-7.5

Others

	FX	'23.4- '24.3
	USD/JPY	144.6
1	AUD/JPY	95.1
	EUR/JPY	156.8
	THB/JPY	4.10
1		
1		

## Consolidated Results: Outlook for FY2025 vs. Actual for FY2024



	(Bil. Yen)	'23.4-'24	1.3	'24.4-'25.3	Char	nges		
	Sales	3,38	6.7	3,350.0	-36.7	-1%		
	Operating Income	29	3.1	260.0	-33.1	-11%	)	
	Ordinary Income	31	3.0	275.0	-38.0	-12%	)	
	Net Income*	17	6.4	160.0	-16.4	-9%		
	100 - 100 -							
	'23.4-'24.3	'24.4-'25.3	0				'23.4-'24.3	'24.4-'25.3
Operating Income	293.1	<b>'24.4-'25.3</b> 260.0	Ordi	nary Income			<b>'23.4-'24.3</b> 313.0	<b>'24.4-'25.3</b> 275.0
Share of profit of ent accounted for using e	293.1 ities		Gain	nary Income n/Loss on sales of i on disposal of no		-		
Share of profit of ent	293.1 ities	260.0	Gain Loss	/Loss on sales of i	n-current asset	-	313.0	275.0
Share of profit of ent accounted for using e	293.1 ities equity 2.7	260.0	Gain Loss Loss	/ I/Loss on sales of i on disposal of no	n-current asset	ts, etc.	313.0	275.0 - <b>3.5</b>

275.0

313.0

\* Net income attributable to owners of parent

**Ordinary Income** 

20

Loss related to the Russian business

Profit attributable to non-controlling

**Income Taxes** 

interests

Net Income\*

-66.0

-39.5

160.0

-2.2

-84.2

-49.4

176.4

## 4. Quantitative Targets for FY2027 ending March 31, 2027

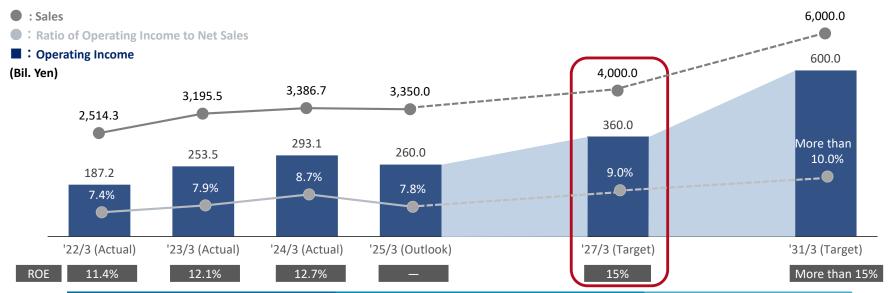


### Quantitative Targets for FY2027 ending March 31, 2027



- For the fiscal year ending March 2027, Isuzu aims to expand and improve sales revenue, operating income, and operating income ratio.

  Quantitative Targets for FY2027 ending March 31, 2027:
- Sales: 4 trillion yen / Operating Income: 360 billion yen / Operating Income Ratio: 9.0%
- Innovation investment will be implemented proactively during Current Mid-Term Business Plan. Quantitative targets are expected to be achieved by strengthening and expanding current businesses.
- Shareholder Return: Isuzu will maintain a dividend payout ratio of 40% and continue to conduct share repurchases proactively. While maintaining an appropriate level of shareholders' equity, Isuzu aims for an ROE of 15% for the fiscal year ending March 2027.



**Targets for The First Three Years** 

## Quantitative Targets for FY2027 ending March 31, 2027: Sales volume



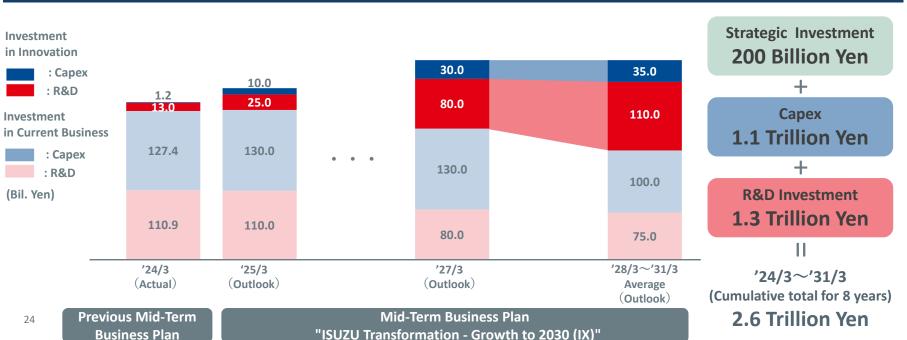
- Unit sales of CV for the Japanese market: Isuzu aims to expand sales volume through product collaboration and dual sales channels between Isuzu and UD brands.
- CV for Overseas markets: Isuzu aims to expand sales volume by advancing the business model focused on after-sales service.
- LCV: Thai domestic and export market are expected to stall temporally, expecting that the demand will reach the levels of the fiscal year ended March 2024.
- Aftersales Business: In addition to expanding sales of new vehicles, Isuzu will gradually expand the after-sales services meeting regional needs, aiming to achieve uptime support services.

	Sales Volume (K-units) / Revenue (Bil. Yen)	'24/3 Actual	'25/3 Outlook		'27/3 Targets
CV-Japan (K-units)		73	97		100
CV-Overseas (K-units)		236	226		260
	North America	44	39		45
	Asia	72	76		100
	Middle East & Africa	46	47		50
	Others	74	64		65
LCV_(K-units)		357	282	•••	360
	Thailand	128	90		130
	Export	229	192		230
Industrial Engine (K-units)		110	105		120
Revenue from Aftersales Business (Bil. Yen)		551.0	560.0		600.0

## Quantitative Targets for FY2027 ending March 31, 2027: Investment Plan



- From 2025 to March 2027, Isuzu plans investments for strengthening current businesses such as production bases, sales bases, and service infrastructure. Innovation investments are planned for research and development related to autonomous driving, aimed at expanding solution businesses.
- Towards the fiscal year ending March 2031, Isuzu will gradually expand the weighting of innovation investments.

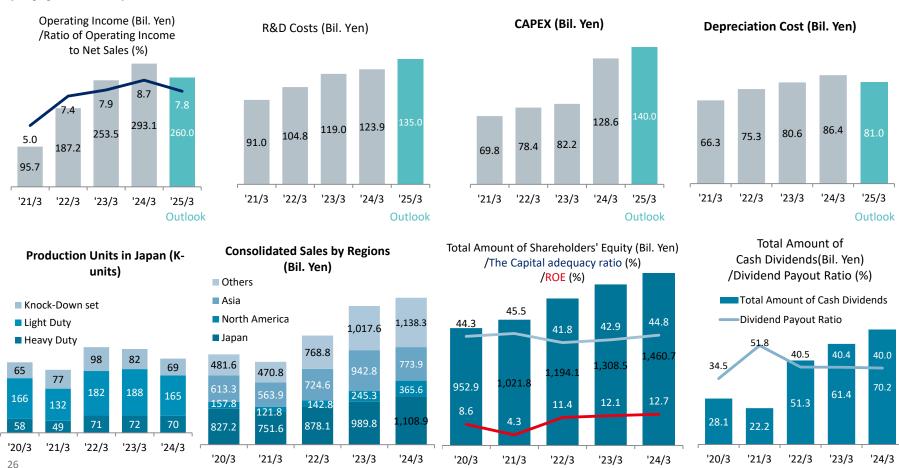


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# ISUZU

## (Appendix) Main Financial Index





## (Reference) Word Glossary of Product Lineup



#### CV (Commercial Vehicle)

- Collectively refers to trucks and buses
- Trucks are manufactured and exported mainly from Japan
  (Isuzu: Fujisawa Plant in Kanagawa Prefecture, UD Trucks: Ageo Plant in Saitama Prefecture)
- Buses are manufactured by J-Bus Limited, a joint venture with Hino Motors, Ltd and sold under both Isuzu and Hino brands



ERGA route bus

#### <Major Product Lineups>



C&E series and Quon heavy-duty trucks



F-Series medium-duty truck



N-Series light-duty truck



GALA sightseeing bus

#### LCV (Light Commercial Vehicle)

- Collectively refers to 1-ton pickup trucks and PPV(Pick-up Passenger Vehicle) deriving from pickup trucks
- Mainly manufactured and exported from Thailand



<Major Product Lineups>



MU-X PPV pickup trucks

### (Reference)



### **Comparison of Global Unit Sales and Consolidated Sales Results**

Consolidated Sales Results: Unit Sales Disclosed in the English Translation of "Summary of Financial Results" (Kessan Tanshin)

