

# FY2025 3Q Financial Results ('24/4-'24/12)

February 7, 2025 ISUZU MOTORS LIMITED

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#### Notice to The Readers

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# **1.** Overview

# Overview: Financial Results for FY2025 3Q ('24/4-12)



Profits declined as the negative impact of units decrease in overseas markets and soaring material and other costs outweighed the positive effects of price realization and yen depreciation.

CV units increased in Japan although they fell short of expectations, while they decreased in overseas markets, primarily in North America and Europe, due to the normalization of backlogs.

■LCV units declined significantly due to challenging market conditions in both Thailand and export markets, compounded by inventory reduction implemented by dealers and distributors in Thailand.

| Global | Sales Uni    | ts (K-units) | '23/4-12 | '24/4-12 | Chan | ges  |
|--------|--------------|--------------|----------|----------|------|------|
|        |              | Japan        | 53       | 63       | +10  | +20% |
|        | CV<br>Total  | Overseas     | 186      | 162      | -24  | -13% |
|        | TOtal        |              | 239      | 225      | -14  | -6%  |
|        |              | Thailand     | 97       | 34       | -63  | -65% |
|        | LCV<br>Total | Export       | 175      | 130      | -45  | -26% |
|        | Totai        |              | 272      | 164      | -108 | -40% |
|        | Total        |              | 511      | 389      | -122 | -24% |

| F | orex Rate | '23/4-12 | '24/4-12 | Changes |
|---|-----------|----------|----------|---------|
|   | USD/JPY   | 143.3    | 152.5    | +9.2    |
|   | AUD/JPY   | 94.2     | 100.7    | +6.5    |
|   | EUR/JPY   | 155.3    | 164.7    | +9.4    |
|   | THB/JPY   | 4.08     | 4.34     | +0.26   |

#### Financial Results (Bil. Yen)

| Sales                   | 2,541.5 | 2,355.8 | -185.7 | -7%  |
|-------------------------|---------|---------|--------|------|
| <b>Operating Income</b> | 253.6   | 192.5   | -61.1  | -24% |
| Ordinary Income         | 270.2   | 204.6   | -65.6  | -24% |
| Net Income              | 159.4   | 109.9   | -49.5  | -31% |

Refer to page 23 for explanation of the following words:

CV (Commercial Vehicle) = Trucks & Buses, LCV (Light Commercial Vehicle) = Pickup trucks and vehicles deriving from pickup trucks

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### Overview: Outlook for FY2025 ('24/4-'25/3) (vs. Previous Outlook Announced in Nov 2024)

 The full-year forecast for CV unit sales in Japan remains unchanged from the previous outlook announced in November, while the overseas market is expected to see an overall increase despite a decline in North America.
The full-year forecast for LCV unit sales anticipates a decrease in Thailand due to tough market conditions, while the export markets remain unchanged from the previous outlook.

The profit forecast remains unchanged from the previous outlook, as the positive effects from yen depreciation will be offset by negative factors such as a decrease in units and a deterioration in the destination mix.

| Global Sales Units (K-units) |          | Previous Outlook<br>'24/4 - '25/3<br>(Announced in Nov 2024) | New Outlook<br>'24/4 - '25/3 | Changes |     | FY2024 Results<br>'23/4 -'24/3 | Changes<br>(vs. New Outlook) |
|------------------------------|----------|--|------------------------------|---------|-----|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
|                              | Japan    | 93   | 93                           | +0      | +0% | 73                             | +20                          |
| <b>CV</b> Total              | Overseas | 222  | 225                          | +3      | +2% | 236                            | -11                          |
|                              |          | 315  | 318                          | +3      | +1% | 309                            | +9                           |
|                              | Thailand | 49   | 45                           | -4      | -8% | 128                            | -83                          |
| LCV Total                    | Export   | 180  | 180                          | +0      | +0% | 229                            | -49                          |
|                              |          | 229  | 225                          | -4      | -2% | 357                            | -132                         |
| Total                        |          | 544  | 543                          | -1      | -0% | 666                            | -123                         |

Financial Forecast (Bil. Yen)

| Sales                     | 3,250.0 | 3,250.0 |                        |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|------------------------|
| Operating Income          | 230.0   | 230.0   | No Povisions to Salas  |
| Ordinary Income           | 245.0   | 245.0   | No Revisions to Sales, |
| Net Income                | 135.0   | 135.0   | Incomes and Dividends  |
| Dividends per Share (Yen) | 92      | 92      |                        |

| 3,386.7 | -136.7 |
|---------|--------|
| 293.1   | -63.1  |
| 313.0   | -68.0  |
| 176.4   | -41.4  |
| 92      | ± 0    |

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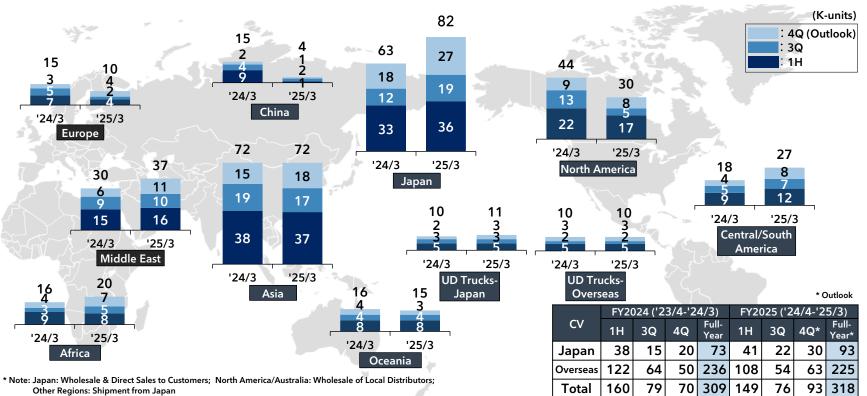
\* Foreign Exchange Rate Assumption for FY2025 Q4 ('25/1-3): USD/JPY: 145, AUD/JPY: 98, EUR/JPY: 160 ,THB/JPY: 4.3

# 2. Financial Results for FY2025 3Q ('24/4-'24/12) and Outlook for FY2025 ('24/4-'25/3)

# Global CV Unit Sales (1)

■Unit sales ('24/4-12) increased in Japan despite slight production delays in Q3, while they decreased in overseas markets, primarily in North America and Europe, due to the normalization of backorders.

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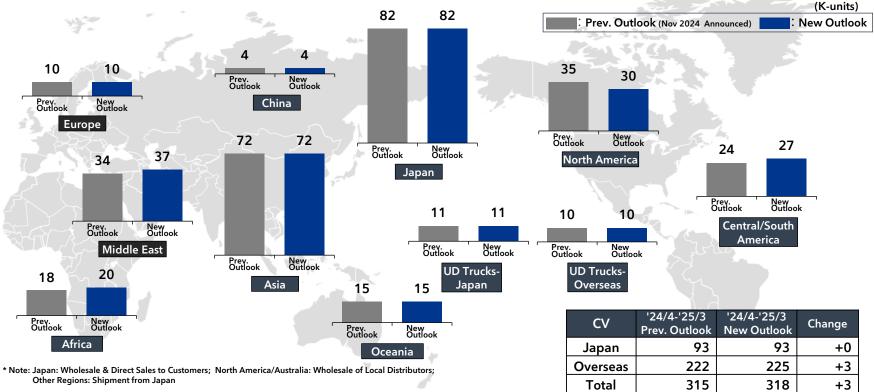


\* Wholesale Units in China: 21 K-units ('23/4-'23/12), 29 K-units ('23/4-'24/3), 19 K-units ('24/4-'24/12), 26 K-units ('24/4-'25/3(Outlook))

#### Global CV Unit Sales (2) : Full-Year Outlook for FY2025 (vs. Previous Outlook Announced in Nov 2024)

■ In Japan, despite production delays in Q3 ('24/10-12), we expect to recover in the full year, keeping the forecasted unit sales unchanged from the previous outlook.

Unit sales in overseas markets are expected to increase overall from the previous outlook, although unit sales in North America are expected to decrease as demand remains solid yet falls short of expectations.



\* New Outlook for Wholesale Units in China: 26 K-units ('24/4-'25/3); Prev. Outlook (Nov 2024 Announced): 28 K-units ('24/4-'25/3)

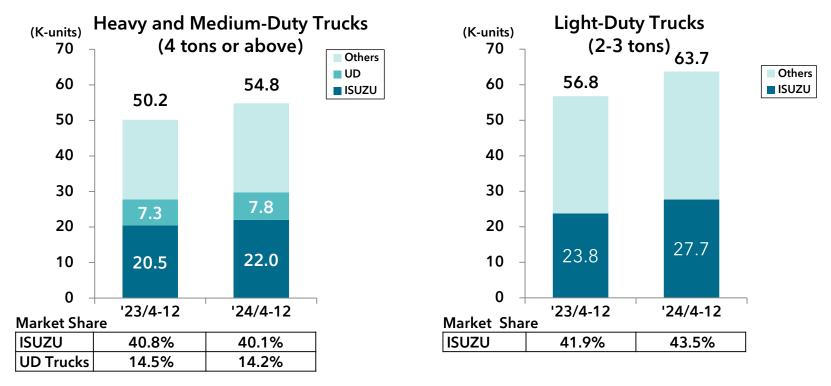
# Actual Japan Industry Sales and ISUZU's Market Share ('24/4-12)

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■ Industry sales for both heavy and medium-duty trucks and light-duty trucks segments saw a year-on-year increase.

■ While unit sales for heavy and medium-duty trucks increased year on year, ISUZU's market share declined. On the other hand, both unit sales and market share for light-duty trucks rose.

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# Global LCV Unit Sales (1)

# ISUZU

96

176

Total

85 357

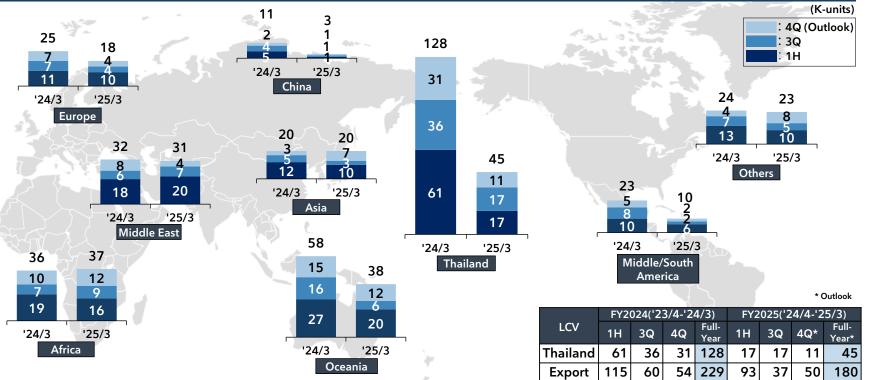
54

61

225

110

■Unit sales ('24/4-12) in Thailand experienced a significant decline due to tough market conditions and inventory reductions implemented by dealers and distributors. In export markets, unit sales decreased primarily in Oceania, where backorders have normalized.



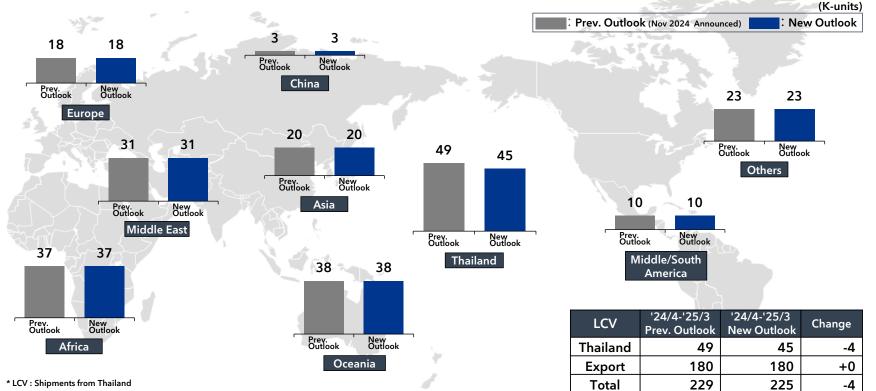
\*LCV : Shipments from Thailand

\* Wholesale Units in China: 15 K-units ('23/4-'23/12), 18 K-units ('23/4-'24/3), 9 K-units ('24/4-'24/12), 11 K- units ('24/4-'25/3(Outlook)

## Global LCV Unit Sales (2) : Full-Year Outlook (vs. Previous Outlook Announced in Nov 2024)

For the Thailand market, we have revised the outlook downward by 4,000 units, due to the continued tough market conditions.

For export markets, the progress is in line with expectations, and the unit sales forecast remains unchanged.



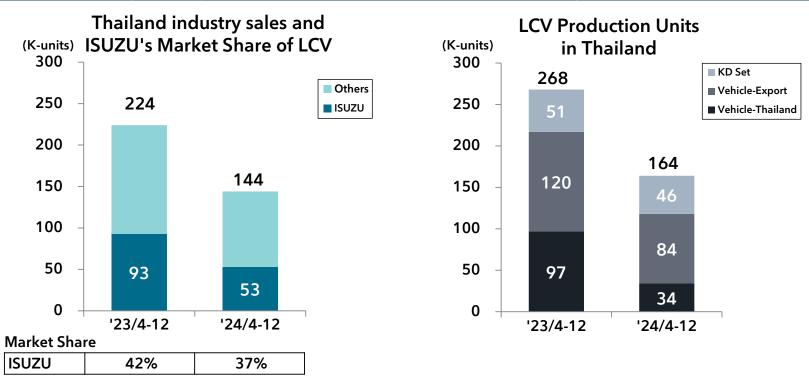
\* New Outlook for Wholesale Units in China: 11 K-units ('24/4-'25/3); Prev. Outlook (Nov 2024 Announced): 10 K-units ('24/4-'25/3)

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Actual Thailand Industry Sales and ISUZU's Market Share/Production Units of LCV

■ Industry sales dropped by 36% year on year, due to tough market conditions. Market share declined due to intensified competition.

Production units significantly decreased for both the Thailand market and export markets.



### Actual Global Shipments of Industrial Engines and Revenue from Aftersales Business ISU2U

There have been no significant changes in market conditions compared to the same period last year for global shipments of industrial engines, and progress is in line with expectations.

Revenue from the aftersales business is progressing smoothly both in Japan and overseas, and we expect a slight increase from the previous forecast for the full year.

(K-units) (Bil. Yen) 140 700 4Q (Outlook) (105)110 3Q 120 600 105 1H 100 500 28 27 80 400 27 26 60 300 40 200 55 52 20 100 0 0 '23/4-'24/3 '24/4-'25/3 Outlook

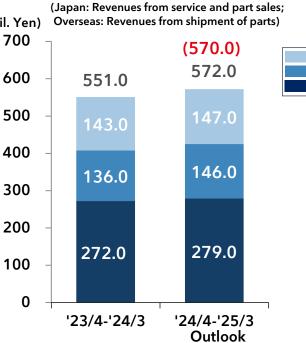
**Global Shipments of Industrial Engines** 

#### (Previous Outlook Announced in Nov 2024) Revenue from Aftersales Business

: 4Q (Outlook)

3Q

: 1H



### The analysis of the changes in Operating Income :FY2025('24/4-12) vs. FY2024('23/4-12)

The negative impact of the decrease in unit sales in overseas markets and the cost increase primarily driven by material costs outweighed the positive effects of price realization and yen depreciation, resulting in a 61.1 billion decrease in profits.

| (Bil. Yen) |            |             |       |                   |             |             |                   |                 | FX R     |          | '23/4-12       | '24/4-12    | Change  |
|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------|----------|----------------|-------------|---------|
|            |            |             |       |                   |             |             |                   |                 | USD/     | /JPY     | 143.3          | 152.5       | +9.2    |
|            |            |             |       | <b>F</b>          | 7           |             |                   |                 | AUD      |          | 94.2           | 100.7       | +6.5    |
| - E        |            |             |       | -61.1             |             |             |                   |                 | EUR/     | /JPY     | 155.3          | 164.7       | +9.4    |
|            |            |             |       | L                 | _           |             |                   |                 | THB/     | /JPY     | 4.08           | 4.34        | +0.26   |
|            |            |             | +22.5 | -73.5             |             |             |                   | - L             |          |          | Breakdow       | rns         | Changes |
|            |            | +10.5       |       |                   |             |             |                   |                 |          | Sales/N  | lodel Mix      |             | -73.5   |
|            | +30.0      |             |       |                   |             |             |                   |                 |          | CV-Japa  | an             |             | +11.5   |
| 252        |            |             |       | -                 | -21.0       |             |                   |                 |          | CV-Ove   | erseas         |             | -37.0   |
| 253.       | .0         | Cost        | FX    |                   |             | -4.5        | 25.4              |                 |          | LCV      |                |             | -50.0   |
|            |            | Reduction   |       |                   |             | -4.5        | -25.1             |                 |          | Others   |                |             | +2.0    |
|            | Price      | Activity    |       | Calas/Mada        |             |             |                   | 192.            | 5        | FX       |                |             | +22.5   |
|            | Realizatio | on field by |       | Sales/Mode<br>Mix |             |             |                   |                 |          | USD      |                |             | +7.0    |
|            |            |             |       | IVIIX             | Steel, Oil  | Depreciatio | n                 |                 |          | AUD      |                |             | +5.1    |
|            |            |             |       |                   | Price etc.  | cost        | <b>Fixed Cost</b> |                 |          | EUR      |                |             | -2.5    |
|            |            |             |       |                   | Fluctuation | 1           | Fluctuation       |                 | _        |          | Other Curre    |             | +12.9   |
| Operat     | ing        |             |       |                   |             |             |                   |                 |          |          | Dil Price etc. | Fluctuation | -21.0   |
| Income     | for        |             |       |                   |             |             |                   | Operat          | <u> </u> | Materia  |                |             | -15.0   |
| FY202      |            |             |       |                   |             |             |                   | Income<br>FY202 |          | Logistic |                |             | -6.0    |
| ('23/4-'   | 12)        |             |       |                   |             |             |                   | ('24/4-         | 121      |          | ity, Gas etc.  |             | -0.0    |
|            |            |             |       |                   |             |             |                   | ( 24/ 4-        |          |          | ost Fluctuat   | ion         | -25.1   |
|            |            |             |       |                   |             |             |                   |                 |          | R&D      |                |             | -9.4    |
|            |            |             |       |                   |             |             |                   |                 |          | Labor C  | Cost           |             | -6.3    |
| 13         |            |             |       |                   |             |             |                   |                 |          | Others   |                |             | -9.4    |

## Consolidated Results : FY2025 Q3 ('24/4-12) vs. FY2024 Q3 ('23/4-12)

| (Bil. Yen)       | '23/4-12 | '24/4-12 | Chang  | jes  |
|------------------|----------|----------|--------|------|
| Sales            | 2,541.5  | 2,355.8  | -185.7 | -7%  |
| Operating Income | 253.6    | 192.5    | -61.1  | -24% |
| Ordinary Income  | 270.2    | 204.6    | -65.6  | -24% |
| Net Income*      | 159.4    | 109.9    | -49.5  | -31% |

|  | '23/4-12 | '24/4-12 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Operating Income   | 253.6    | 192.5    |
| Share of profit of entities accounted<br>for using the equity Method | +7.4     | +6.9     |
| Foreign exchange gains/losses  | +1.1     | -3.7     |
| Others   | +8.1     | +8.9     |
| Ordinary Income  | 270.2    | 204.6    |

| Ordinary Income  | 270.2 | 204.6 |
|--|-------|-------|
| Gain/Loss on sales of investment securities,<br>Loss on disposal of non-current assets, etc. | -0.7  | -1.3  |
| Loss on business restructuring   | -2.2  | -6.4  |
| Income Taxes   | -68.9 | -57.4 |
| Profit attributable to non-controlling<br>Interests  | -39.0 | -29.6 |
| Net Income*  | 159.4 | 109.9 |

\* Net income attributable to owners of parent

'23/4-12

'24/4-12

#### The analysis of the changes in Operating Income : FY2025 ('24/4-'25/3) vs. FY2024 ('23/4-'24/3)

The operating profit forecast remains unchanged from the previous outlook announced in November, as the positive effects of yen depreciation will be offset by negative factors, including a decrease in units in overseas markets and a deterioration in the destination mix.

|  |             |             |              |             |              | X Rates          | 24/3       | '24/4-<br>'25/3 | Change  | Previous<br>Outlook |
|--|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|------------------|------------|-----------------|---------|---------------------|
|  |             |             |              |             |              | JSD/JPY          | 144.6      | 150.6           | +6.0    | 148.8               |
|  |             |             |              |             | -            | UD/JPY           | 95.1       | 100.0           | +4.9    | 99.7                |
| (Bil. Yen)   |             |             |              |             |              | UR/JPY           | 156.8      | 163.5           | +6.7    | 162.9               |
| (): Previous Outlook Announced in Nov 2024               |             |             |              |             |              | HB/JPY           | 4.10       | 4.33            | +0.23   | 4.29                |
| (): Previous Outlook Announced in Nov 2024               | -63.1       |             |              |             | _            |                  | Breakdov   |                 | Changes | Previous<br>Outlook |
|  |             |             |              |             | _            |                  | /Model Mi  | ix              | -69.5   | -67.5               |
| (+20.5)  | (-67.5)     |             |              |             | _            | CV-Ja            | -          |                 | +21.0   | +21.0               |
|  | -69.5       |             |              |             | _            |                  | verseas    |                 | -32.5   | -31.5               |
| (+40.0) $(+10.0)$ $+22.5$                                | -09.5       | ( 20 0)     |              |             | _            | LCV              |            |                 | -61.5   | -60.0               |
| +40.0  |             | (-38.0)     |              |             |              | Other            | 's         |                 | +3.5    | +3.0                |
| 293.1 FX   |             | -38.0       | (-5.0)       | (-29.1)     |              | FX               |            |                 | +22.5   | +20.5               |
| Cost   |             |             | -5.0         | -29.1       | (230.0)      | USD              |            |                 | +6.0    | +4.5                |
|  | Sales/Model |             |              |             | 230.0        | AUD              |            |                 | +5.2    | +5.0                |
| Price Activity<br>Realization                            | Mix         | Steel, Oil  | Depreciation |             | 230.0        | EUR              |            |                 | -2.5    | -2.0                |
| Realization  |             | Price etc.  | cost         | Fixed Cost  |              |                  | & Other Cu |                 | +13.8   | +13.0               |
| Operating Foreign Exchange Rate<br>Assumption for FY2025 |             | Fluctuation |              | Fluctuation |              | Steel,<br>Fluctu | Oil Price  | etc.            | -38.0   | -38.0               |
| Income for 4Q ('25/1-3);                                 |             |             |              |             | Income fo    |                  | rial Cost  |                 | -28.5   | -28.5               |
| FY2024 USD/JPY 145.0                                     |             |             |              |             | FY2025       | 9.0              | tics Fees  |                 | -9.5    | -9.5                |
| ('23/4-'24/3) AUD/JPY 98.0                               |             |             |              |             | ('24/4-'25/3 | Electr           | icity, Gas | etc.            | +0.0    | +0.0                |
| EUR/JPY 160.0  |             |             |              |             |              | Fixed            | Cost Fluc  | tuation         | -29.1   | -29.1               |
| THB/JPY 4.30   |             |             |              |             |              | R&D              |            |                 | -16.1   | -16.1               |
|  |             |             |              |             |              | Laboi            | Cost       |                 | -8.0    | -8.0                |
| 15   |             |             |              |             |              | Other            | 'S         |                 | -5.0    | -5.0                |

# Consolidated Outlook : FY2025 ('24/4-'25/3) vs. FY2024 ('23/4-'24/3)

| (Bil. Yen)   | '23/4-'24/3             | '24/4-                | '25/3  | Chang  | es                 |                       |                        |
|--|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Sales  | 3,386.7                 | 3,2                   | 250.0  | -136.7   | -4%                |                       |                        |
| Operating Income   | 293.1                   | 2                     | 230.0  | -63.1  | -22%               |                       |                        |
| Ordinary Income  | 313.0                   | 2                     | 245.0  | -68.0  | -22%               |                       |                        |
| Net Income*  | 176.4                   | 1                     | 35.0   | -41.4  | -23%               |                       |                        |
|  | '23/4-'24/3 '<br>Actual | 24/4-'25/3<br>Outlook |        |  |                    | '23/4-'24/3<br>Actual | '24/4-'25/3<br>Outlook |
| Operating Income   | 293.1                   | 230.0                 | Ordina | ary Income                                     |                    | 313.0                 | 245.0                  |
| Share of profit of entities accou<br>for using the equity Method | unted +2.7              | +10.0                 |        | Loss on sales of inves<br>n disposal of non-cu |                    | ʻ +3.9                | -2.0                   |
| Foreign exchange gains/losses                                    | s +7.5                  | -5.0                  |        | rment Loss (excludin<br>ntrolling interests)   | g loss attribute t | <sup>.o</sup> -4.7    | -                      |
| Others   | +9.7                    | +10.0                 | Loss o | n business restructu                           | ing                | -2.2                  | -6.4                   |
| Ordinary Income  | 313.0                   | 245.0                 | Incom  | e Taxes  |                    | -84.2                 | -64.0                  |
| o change from the previous out                                   | look announced in N     | lovember)             | Profit | attributable to non-o                          | ontrolling Intere  | ests -49.4            | -37.6                  |

Net Income\* 176.4 135.0

\* Net income attributable to owners of parent

(No change from the previous outlook announced in November)

# Moving the World – for You



| Global Sales Units (K-units) |             | '23/10-12 | '24/10-12 | Changes |     |      |
|------------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|---------|-----|------|
|                              |             | Japan     | 15        | 22      | +7  | +54% |
|                              | CV<br>Total | Overseas  | 64        | 54      | -10 | -15% |
|                              | Total       |           | 79        | 76      | -3  | -2%  |
|                              | LCV         | Thailand  | 36        | 17      | -19 | -54% |
|                              | Total       | Export    | 60        | 37      | -23 | -39% |
|                              |             |           | 96        | 54      | -42 | -44% |
|                              | Total       |           | 175       | 130     | -45 | -25% |

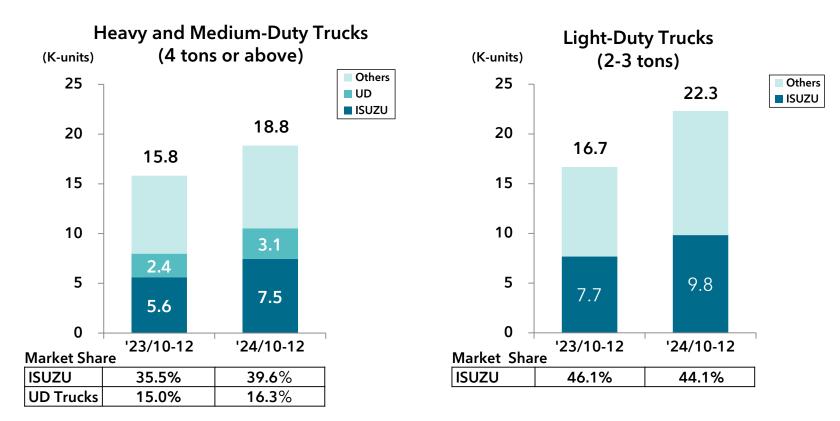
| Forex Rate |         | '23/10-12 | '24/10-12 | Changes |
|------------|---------|-----------|-----------|---------|
|            | USD/JPY | 147.8     | 152.5     | +4.7    |
|            | AUD/JPY | 96.1      | 99.4      | +3.3    |
|            | EUR/JPY | 158.9     | 162.6     | +3.7    |
|            | THB/JPY | 4.14      | 4.48      | +0.34   |

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#### Financial Results (Bil. Yen)

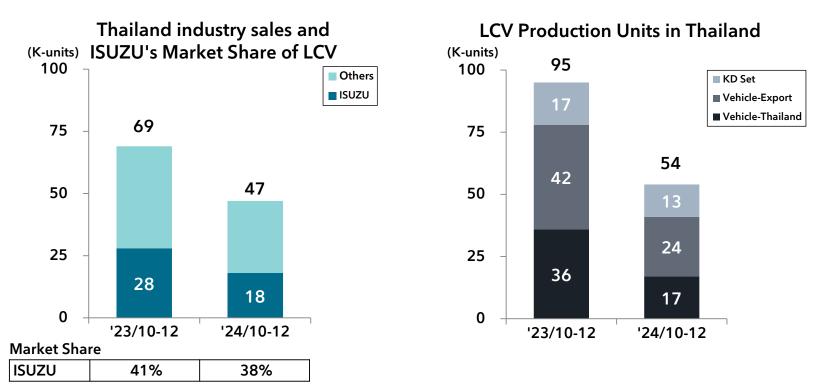
| Sales                   | 903.5 | 819.5 | -84.0 | -9%  |
|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|------|
| <b>Operating Income</b> | 110.4 | 63.3  | -47.1 | -43% |
| Ordinary Income         | 112.2 | 69.3  | -42.9 | -38% |
| Net Income              | 71.3  | 40.7  | -30.6 | -43% |

(Reference)Actual Japan Industry Sales and ISUZU's Market Share ('24/10-12)



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(Reference)Thailand LCV Industry Sales & Share/LCV Production Units('24/10-12)

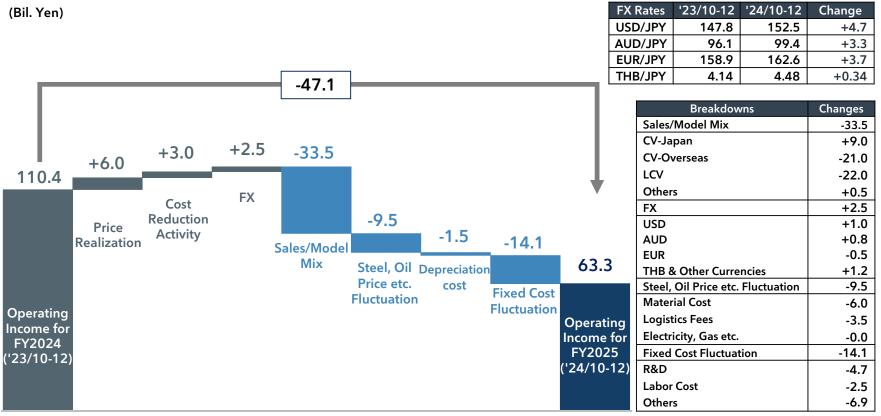


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#### (Reference)

The analysis of the changes in Operating Income : FY25 Q3 ('24/10-12) vs. FY24 Q3 ('23/10-12)

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# (Reference) Consolidated Results : FY2025 Q3('24/10-12) vs. FY24 Q3 ('23/10-12)

| (Bil. Yen)              | '23/10-12 | '24/10-12 | Changes |      |
|-------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------|------|
| Sales                   | 903.5     | 819.5     | -84.0   | -9%  |
| <b>Operating Income</b> | 110.4     | 63.3      | -47.1   | -43% |
| Ordinary Income         | 112.2     | 69.3      | -42.9   | -38% |
| Net Income*             | 71.3      | 40.7      | -30.6   | -43% |

|   | '23/10-12 | '24/10-12 |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Operating Income  | 110.4     | 63.3      |
| Share of profit of entities accounted for using the equity Method | +2.5      | +2.2      |
| Foreign exchange gains/losses                                     | -2.3      | +1.4      |
| Others  | +1.6      | +2.4      |
| Ordinary Income   | 112.2     | 69.3      |

'23/10-12 '24/10-12

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| Ordinary Income  | 112.2 | 69.3  |
|--|-------|-------|
| Gain/Loss on sales of investment securities,<br>Loss on disposal of non-current assets, etc. | -0.9  | -0.1  |
| Income Taxes   | -25.7 | -18.6 |
| Profit attributable to non-controlling<br>Interests  | -14.3 | -9.9  |
| Net Income*  | 71.3  | 40.7  |

\* Net income attributable to owners of parent

# (Reference)Word Glossary of Product Lineup

#### **CV** (Commercial Vehicle)

- Collectively refers to trucks and buses
- Trucks are manufactured and exported mainly from Japan
  - (ISUZU: Fujisawa Plant in Kanagawa Prefecture, UD Trucks: Ageo Plant in Saitama Prefecture)
- Buses are manufactured by J-Bus Limited, a joint venture with Hino Motors, Ltd and sold under both ISUZU and Hino brands



#### LCV (Light Commercial Vehicle)

- Collectively refers to 1-ton pickup trucks and PPV(Pick-up Passenger Vehicle) deriving from pickup trucks
- Mainly manufactured and exported from Thailand

#### <Major Product Lineups>







MU-X PPV



**F-Series** medium-duty truck



light-duty truck



**ERGA** route bus



GALA sightseeing bus



ISUZU

# (Reference)Comparison of Global Unit Sales and Consolidated Sales Results

Consolidated Sales Results: Unit Sales Disclosed in the English Translation of "Summary of Financial Results" (Kessan Tanshin)

